

A REAPPRAISAL OF THE ITALIAN RECORD OF THE CRETACEOUS PACHYCORMID FISH *PROTOSPHYRAENA* LEIDY, 1857

JACOPO AMALFITANO, LUCA GIUSBERTI, ELIANA FORNACIARI & GIORGIO CARNEVALE

ERRATA CORRIGE

ERRATA CORRIGE SYNONYMY LIST:

SYSTEMATIC PALEONTOLOGY

Order Pachycormiformes Berg, 1940
Family Pachycormidae Woodward, 1895b
Genus *Protosphyraena* Leidy, 1857

Type species: P. ferox Leidy, 1857 from the White Chalk of Sussex, U.K.

Diagnosis. See Woodward (1908) and Mainwaring (1978).

Protosphyraena ferox Leidy, 1857

Figs. 3-6

- 1822 "Undetermined" - Mantell, p. 228; pl. 33, fig. 7-9.
- 1837 *Saurocephalus lanciformis* Harlan - Agassiz, atlas vol. 5, pl. 25c, figs. 21-29.
- 1839 *Saurocephalus lanceolatus* [sic] Harl. - Agassiz, vol. 5, p. 8.
- 1844 *Saurocephalus lanciformis* Harl. - Agassiz, vol. 5, p. 102.
- 1850 *Saurocephalus lanciformis* - Dixon, p. 374, pl. 30, fig. 21, pl. 31, fig. 12, pl. 32, fig. 1, pl. 34, fig. 11.
- †1857 *Protosphyraena ferox* Leidy, p. 95 (cum syn.).
- 1857 *Xiphias Dixoni* Leidy, p. 95.
- 1877 *Erisichthe Dixoni* Leidy - Cope, p. 823.
- 1878 *Erisichthe Dixoni*, Cope - Davies, p. 260, pl. 8, fig. 3.
- 1878 *Protosphyraena ferox* Leidy, 1856 - Newton, p. 789.
- 1886 *Saurocephalus lanciformis* Harl. - Bassani, p. 143; pl. 9, fig. 12.
- 1888 *Saurocephalus lanciformis* Harl. - Bassani, p. 5.
- 1888 *Protosphyraena ferox*, Leidy - Woodward, p. 321.
- 1895a *Protosphyraena ferox*, Leidy - Woodward, p. 211, woodcuts fig. 3.
- 1895b *Protosphyraena ferox*, Leidy - Woodward, p. 400, text-fig. 41, no. 3.
- 1903 *Protosphyraena* sp. - Dal Lago, p. 74.
- 1908 *Protosphyraena ferox*, Leidy - Woodward, p. 147, text-fig. 45, pl. 31-32.
- 1922 *Protosphyraena* sp. - D'Erasmus, p. 62; pl. 6, fig. 17.
- 1976 *Protosphyraena ferox* Leidy 1856 - Sorbini, p. 485, pl. 9.
- 1978 *Protosphyraena ferox* Leidy 1857 - Mainwaring, p. 105.
- 1980 *Protosphyraena ferox* - Sorbini, p. 119, text-fig without number p. 121.
- 1994 *Protosphyraena* sp. - Sirna et al., p. 271.
- 2012 *Protosphyraena ferox* Leidy 1857 - Friedman, p. 120, fig. 3D.
- 2016 *Protosphyraena ferox* Leidy 1857 - Friedman et al., table 1.

ERRATA CORRIGE REFERENCES:

- Agassiz L. (1833-1844) - Recherches sur les poissons fossiles. Petitpierre, Neuchâtel.
Davies W. (1878) - On the nomenclature of *Saurocephalus lanciformis* of the British Cretaceous deposits: with description of a new species (*S. woodwardi*). *Geol. Mag. n. Ser.*, 5(6): 254-261.